

# Foundations of Artificial Intelligence

Alberto Maria Metelli

Exercise Session  
11-10-2023

# ALBERTO MARIA METELLI

[albertomaria.metelli@polimi.it](mailto:albertomaria.metelli@polimi.it)

Office 19, first floor, Building 21

02-2399-9679

2022 Exercise Sessions Recordings:

<https://albertometelli.github.io/teaching/2022-teaching-fai>

## Feedback about Exercise Sessions

<https://forms.gle/cXdhh4VFFVeyHWo9A>

Please fill the form!

# Exam 25 Jan 2022

**Constraint Satisfaction Problems (8 points).** Consider 5 exams on the same day:

E1 – Foundations of Artificial Intelligence, from 8:30 to 10:00

E2 – Data Mining, from 9:00 to 11:00

E3 – Machine Learning, from 10:30 to 12:30

E4 – Multiagent Systems, from 10:30 to 12:30

E5 – Artificial Neural Networks and Deep Learning, from 11:30 to 13:00

There are 3 PhD students who can supervise the exams of the courses they know something about:

A can supervise E3 and E4

B can supervise E2, E3, E4, and E5

C can supervise E1, E2, E3, E4, and E5

Each exam requires that there is exactly one supervisor and, for a given time instant, a supervisor can only supervise a single exam.

In what follows we consider the above problem modeled as a Constraint Satisfaction Problem (CSP) in which the exams are the variables and the PhD students are the domain values.

**Question 1:** Write the domains of the variables, considering unary constraints (i.e., the impossibility for a value to be in the domain of a variable).

# Exam 25 Jan 2022

**Question 2:** Write the constraints of the CSP. Use only binary constraints.

**Question 3:** Apply the AC-3 algorithm to the domains of Question 1 and report the main steps of the computation and the final domains.

**Question 4:** Looking at the final domains obtained in Question 3, what can you conclude about the existence of a solution?

### **Exercise 5.3**

Solve the 4-Queens problem. The problem consists of placing 4 queens on a 4x4 chess board so that no queen can attack any other. Formulate the problem as a constraint satisfaction problem and solve it using backtracking with minimum-remaining-values heuristic and forward checking. Only one solution is required.